



1. absent adj. 缺席的→adj. 茫然的, 恍惚的 She looked at the picture in an absent (茫然的) way.
2. ache v. & n. 疼痛→v. 渴望 Having left for ages, he was aching (渴望) for home.
3. address n. 地址 v. 写地址→vt. 发表演说 The president will address (发表演说) his speech at 3: 00 pm.
4. against prep. 逆着, 反对; 倚, 靠; 碰→prep. 以... 为背景 The picture looks nice against (以... 为背景) the white wall.
5. attend v. 出席; 参加→v. 看护; 治疗; 陪同 The nurse attended (看护) to him day and night.
6. blank adj. 空白的 n. 空白→adj. 没表情的; 空虚的; 没兴趣的 The stranger returned my greeting with a blank (没表情的) look.
7. blue adj. & n. 蓝色→adj. 忧伤的 His songs always make me feel blue (忧伤的).
8. build vt. 建筑, 建造→v. 逐渐增强 n. 体格, 体形, 身材 One should receive training to build (逐渐增强) up one's confidence.  
You're right, Josh. He may have a small build (身材).
9. cause vt. 促使, 引起→n. 原因, 起因; 事业, 目标 Even with a staff of 22 volunteers, Thomas often devotes up to 50 hours a week to his cause (事业).
10. cloudy adj. 阴的, 多云的→adj. 不明朗的, 不清晰的 Who will take his place still remains cloudy (不明朗的).
11. coach n. 教练→v. 辅导, 指导 She coached (指导) me in playing football.
12. count n. & v. 计算, 数→vi. 有价值, 重要 It is not how much you read but what you read that counts (重要).
13. course n. 课程; 过程→n. 一道菜 The courses (菜谱) vary with seasons.
14. cover v. 覆盖→v. 行走(一段路程); 足以支付, 够付; 采访 n. 书刊封面, 封皮 Motor cars cover (行走一段路程) a hundred miles in little more than an hour.  
To cover (足以支付) the cost of hiring a bus, each student will have to pay \$10 each time.
15. cross v. 跨越, 横穿 n. 十字→adj. 生气的 Don't be cross (生气的) with him—after all, he is a child.
16. desert n. 沙漠→v. 抛弃, 离弃 He deserted (抛弃) his wife and children and went abroad.
17. deal vi. 处理, 解决→n. 交易 Having been cheated in a business deal (交易), he was reduced to nothing.
18. develop v. 发展; 开发; 研制→v. 冲印 Did you have the films developed (冲印)?
19. drive v. 驾驶→v. 迫使(某人做不好的事) Hunger drove (迫使) her to



steal.

20. **express** v. 表达→n. 快车 Is there an express(快车)from Nanjing to Shanghai?
21. **encourage** vt. 鼓励; 激励→v. 促进, 助长, 刺激 Good health encourages(促进)clear thinking.
22. **escape** v. 逃跑; 逃脱→v. 被忘掉; 被忽视 The name escapes(被忘掉)me for the moment.
23. **explode** v. 爆炸; 爆裂→v. 勃然大怒; 大发雷霆 I'm about to explode(勃然大怒)! He broke his promise again.
24. **exploit** v. 开发; 开采; 剥削→v. 利用 You must exploit(利用)every opportunity to learn English.
25. **fail** vi. 失败→vi. (健康)衰退, 变弱 William found it increasingly difficult to read, for his eyesight was beginning to fail(变弱).
26. **foreign** adj. 外国的; 外交的→adj. 不熟悉的 The subject is foreign(不熟悉的)to all of us.
27. **freeze** vi. 结冰, (使)冻结→v. 惊呆了, 吓呆 Grandfather froze(吓呆) in fear. Was he going to lose his job?
28. **fresh** adj. 新鲜的→adj. 无经验的 She is quite fresh(无经验的)to the work.
29. **ground** n. 地面→n. 理由 He has strong grounds(理由)for more money.
30. **govern** v. 管理; 控制→vt. 影响; 支配 The law of supply and demand governs(影响)the prices of goods.
31. **help** vt. 帮助→vi. 避免, 防止, 起作用 Try not to cough more than you can help(避免, 防止)since it may cause problems to your lungs.
32. **hit** v. 击中, 打击→n. 成功; 红极一时的人或事 Tuhaos is quite a hit(风行一时的事物)of this year.
33. **ill** adj. 生病的→adj. /adv. 坏的/地 It's no good speaking ill(坏地)of others. She had brought ill(坏的)luck into her family.
34. **interest** n. 兴趣→n. 利益; 股份 Our family has interests(利益) in the business.
35. **inspire** v. 激励; 鼓舞→v. 启发 His best music was inspired(启发) by the memory of his mother.
36. **jump** v. & n. 跳→n. & v. 大幅度上涨 Last week the price of goods jumped(大幅度上涨).
37. **kill** v. 杀死, 弄死→v. 消磨或打发(时间)How does the man kill(打发时间)time?
38. **last** adj. 最后的→adj. 最不可能的 He is the last(最不可能的)man I want to see.
39. **match** n. 火柴, 旗鼓相当的人→vt. 般配, 与...匹配 She matched(匹配)the carpet with some very nice curtains in colour.
40. **mean** v. 打算; 意味着→adj. 小气的, 吝啬的 means n. 方式, 方法 He



is too mean(吝啬的)to make a donation.

In many places in China, the bicycle is still a popular means(方式)of transportation.

41. **measure** n. 措施, 方法→v. 估量, 判定(重要性、价值或影响等) It's hard to measure(判定) his ability when we haven't seen his work.

42. **narrow** adj. 狭窄的→vt. 缩小, 使变窄 Parents and children should communicate more to narrow(使变窄, 缩小) the gap between them so that they can understand each other better.

43. **nurse** n. 护士, 保姆→v. 看护, 照料(病人或伤者) For two days he was nursed(照料)by his mother.

44. **note** n. 笔记→v. 注意, 特别指出, 提及 I noted(注意到) that her hands were dirty.

45. **open** v. 开 adj. 开着的, 打开的→adj. (问题、议事等)未解决的 They left the matter open(未解决的).

46. **operate** vi. 机器运转工作; 做手术→vi. 起作用 The medicine operated(起作用)quickly.

47. **position** n. 位置; 职位→n. 立场; 观点 What's your position(观点)on the problem?

48. **promise** v. & n. 许诺→v. 有……的希望; 使……有可能 The dark clouds promise(使……有可能)rain.

49. **read** v. 阅读→v. 理解; 领会 I didn't read(领会)mother's thoughts at that time.

50. **say** vt. 说→vt. 假定, 显示, 表明 Say(假定)that war breaks out, what will you do?

51. **shoulder** n. 肩膀→v. 承担 Young people should learn to shoulder(承担)the blame.

52. **solid** adj. 固定的, 坚硬的→adj. 可靠的, 可信赖的 The research lacks solid(可靠的)evidence, and therefore, its conclusions are doubtful.

53. **strength** n. 力, 力量, 体力→n. 长处, 强项 A basketball coach must know the strengths(长处)and weaknesses of his players.

54. **taste** v. 品尝, 尝出……味道→n. 味道, 鉴赏力, 爱好 While she was in Paris, she developed a taste(爱好)for fine art.

55. **sign** n. 符号, 记号→n. 迹象, 预兆 v. 签字, 签署 Bearing responsibility for his mistakes is a sign(征兆)of a man's maturity.

Therefore, students should be advised to sign(签字)up as soon as possible.

56. **stand** v. 站, 站立, 直立→v. 忍受 n. 货摊 The author could not stand(忍受)living in a wooden house.

I found the fish stand(货摊)surrounded in a sea of customers.

57. **store** n. (大型)百货商店→v. & n. 贮藏, 贮存, 保存 Although dams can be built to store(贮存)water for agricultural use in dry areas and dry seasons.

58. **treat** vt. 以…态度对待→vt. 治疗, 医治 v. & n. 款待, 招待 The doctor

升学  
指南



福建升学指南

ID:fjedu678

is skilled at treating (治疗) heart trouble and never accepts any gift from his patients, so he has a very good reputation.

Let's go out for lunch—my treat (款待).

59. walk v. & n. 行走; 步行 → n. 行业 This society welcomes people from all walks (行业) of life.

60. wear v. 穿, 戴 → v. 面带, 流露; 留 (发, 须等) I can still remember he was always wearing (面带) a smile and willing to help.

福建升学指南微信公众号  
(ID: fjedu678)